

UPDATE

Vol. 10, No. 12 • December 1998

California Areas Celebrate 50 Years of Safety Awards

Mark your calendars! The PMA Annual Awards presentations are fast approaching. This year will mark the 50th Annual Safety Awards Banquets for the Northern and Southern California Areas. The banquets will honor those companies with the lowest accident injury incidence rates in their categories for 1998.

Special awards will also be given to companies and ILWU locals in recognition of significant reductions in injury incidence rates. Individuals who rescued or prevented others from being seriously injured on the job are also recognized.

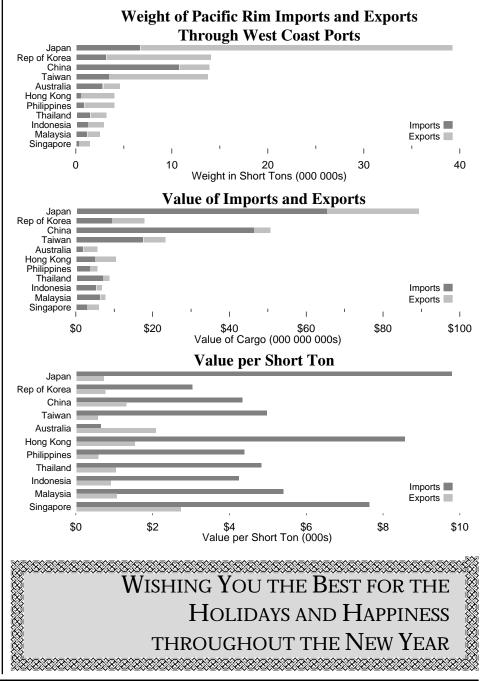
Awards are presented based on company performance standings in the four local Areas and Coast wide.

Northern California Area March 1, 1999 Date: 6:00 p.m. Reception Time: 7:00 p.m. Dinner 8:00-10:00 p.m. Awards Ceremony Location: Oakland Marriott City Center Emelyn K. Jewett Banquet Room 1001 Broadway Address: Oakland, CA 94607 Washington Area March 3, 1999 Date: Time: 6:00 p.m. Reception 7:00 p.m. Dinner 8:00-10:00 p.m. Awards Ceremony Location: Sheraton Tacoma Hotel Tacoma Ballroom Address: 1320 Broadway Plaza Tacoma, Washington **Oregon Area** March 4, 1999 Date: Time: 6:00 p.m. Reception 7:00 p.m. Dinner 8:00-10:00 p.m. Awards Ceremony Location: Double Tree Hotel Willamette/Deschutes Room 1401 N. Hayden Island Dr. Address: Portland, OR Southern California Area Date: March 5, 1999 Time: 6:00 p.m. Reception 7:00 p.m. Dinner 8:00-11:00 p.m. Awards Ceremony Location: Hyatt Regency Hotel Regency Ballrooms Address: 200 S. Pine Ave. Long Beach, CA

Pacific Rim Nations Account for 90% of the Value of West Coast Imports and Exports

Eleven Asian Pacific Rim trading partners of the U.S. account for over 90% of the dollar value of waterborne exports and imports moving through West Coast ports. These cargoes constitute 75.3% of the total West Coast tonnage. This study compares waterborne import and export data between the United States and eleven Asian Pacific Rim nations— Australia, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, South Korea, Malaysia, the Philip-

Continued on Page 2



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CLRC Reaffirms ILWU-PMA Alcohol and Drug Free Workplace Policy

As part of a joint agreement between the International Longshore and Warehouse Union (ILWU) and the Pacific Maritime Association (PMA), the Coast Labor Relations Committee (CLRC) has approved an "awareness program" which would re-emphasize the ILWU-PMA Alcohol and Drug Free Workplace Policy adopted in 1991.

The purpose of the campaign would be to bring information about the alcohol and drug policy to Industry labor and management employees. The outreach will highlight the various Pacific Coast Maritime Safety Code rules that prohibit drug and alcohol impairment on the job, as well as the grievance procedures related to the handling of alcohol and drug related incidents.

Part of the campaign, which spans over several months, would be to attach informational literature about the alcohol and drug policy with paychecks sent to Industry employees. Over several pay periods, checks sent to employees will include information related to the alcohol and drug policy, such as safety rules, the grievance process, and treatment and recovery.

A fifteen-point question and answer document regarding the ILWU-PMA Alcohol/Drug-Free Workplace Policy will also be distributed. The document explains frequently asked questions about the policy and gives information about penalties for alcohol or drug use. It also stresses the ILWU-PMA policy on rehabilitation and recovery.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX U.S. CITY AVERAGE - ALL ITEMS														
<i>(1982-84 = 100)</i> Urban Wage Earners & Clerical Workers														
Month	1996	1997	1998	12 Mo.										
JAN FEB MAR APR JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC	151.7 152.2 152.9 153.6 154.0 154.1 154.3 154.5 155.1 155.5 155.9 155.9	156.8 157.0 157.2 157.2 157.4 157.5 157.8 158.3 158.3	158.5 158.7 159.1 159.5 159.7 159.8 160.0 160.2 160.6	1.34% 1.08 1.08 1.21 1.46 1.46 1.39 1.20 1.32 1.39 3.31										
170 160 150 140 120 120 110 100 87	88 '89 '90	91 '92 '93	'94 '95 '96	·97 '98 '99										

Pacific Rim (continued from Page 1)

pines, Singapore, Taiwan, and Thailand. All non-containerized liquid bulk cargoes, such as petroleum, have been excluded. The data used in this story is based on raw data obtained from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau. Cargo value is stated in U.S. dollars, and weight has been converted to short tons (2,000 pounds) from kilograms.

Weight and Value of Cargo Traffic

Cargo weight is the best indicator of the volume of shipping that trading partners generate through West Coast ports. A total of 103,638,282 short tons of cargo moved between West Coast ports and the eleven Asian Pacific Rim nations. Of this total tonnage 31.4% was imports, and 68.6% was exports. Based on weight, trade with Japan represents over two and one-half times the trading volume of any other country in this study. As the top graph on Page 1 indicates, Japan, the Republic of Korea, China, and Taiwan, in that order, make up the four largest trading partners in terms of volume.

Not surprisingly, the total value of waterborne trade with Japan far outranks the dollar value of all the other U.S. trading partners shipping cargo in and out of West Coast ports. In 1997, West Coast waterborne trade with Japan was valued at \$89 billion and represented 38.5% of the total dollar value of waterborne cargo from the eleven Asian Pacific Rim nations.

Although China ranks third in total tonnage, the value of these cargoes, at \$50.8 billion, is second only to Japan. In fact, the value of U.S. waterborne trade with China is more than that of South Korea and Taiwan, combined.

Cargo Value per Ton

The total value of trade moving through West Coast ports with the eleven Pacific Rim nations was \$232.8 billion dollars in 1997. Of this amount 73.8% was imports and 26.2% exports. In 1997, the value of imports moving through West Coast ports from these countries averaged \$5,259 per ton; the value of exports averaged only \$855 per ton.

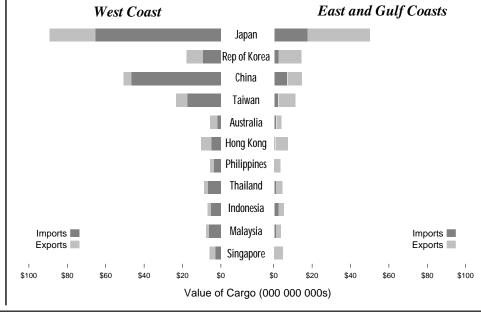
The graph at the bottom of Page 1 shows the value per ton of imports and exports to and from each of the eleven countries. Japan leads the group—with imports through the West Coast valued at \$9,794 per ton. This is a sharp contrast to the \$734 per ton value of U.S. exports to Japan. The island nation ranks only ninth in export value per ton, just ahead of the Philippines and Taiwan.

Imported goods from Australia, at \$658 per ton, have the lowest value of all the countries in this study; Taiwan has the lowest value for US exports at \$569 per ton. U.S. exports to Singapore were valued at \$2,735 per short ton, the highest of any of the eleven countries.

Comparison between the U.S. Coasts

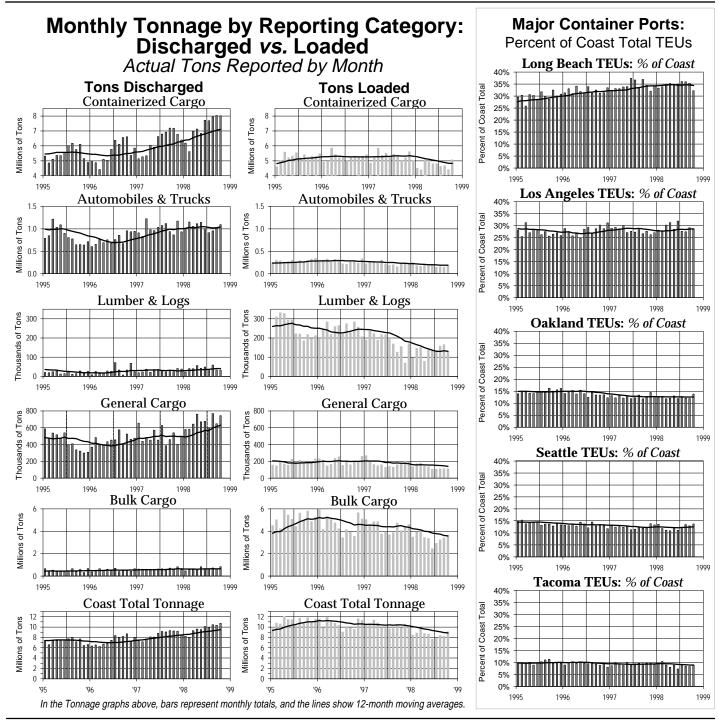
The graph below illustrates the value of waterborne trade between the eleven Asian Pacific Rim countries and the two U.S. coasts. While the value of imported cargo make up the lionshare of the total waterborne trade moving through the U.S. West Coast, U.S. exports to these countries dominate the total value of trade moving through the East and Gulf Coasts.

Trade between the United States and the eleven nations in this study was worth \$298.7 billion in cargo in 1997. Of this total, 77.6% moved through West Coast ports and 22.4% moved through East Coast ports.

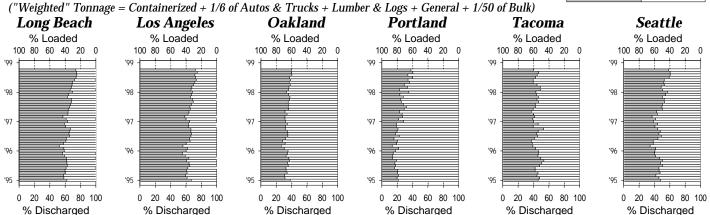


Value of Import and Export Waterborne Cargo

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"Weighted" Tonnage: % Discharged vs. % Loaded ("Weighted" Tonnage - Containerized + 16 of Autos & Trucks + Lumber & Logs + Conserved + 1/50 of Built)



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REGISTRATION STATS (For 52 Payroll Weeks) PO								PORT HOURS (Year-to-date)											& YTD)					
(At 12/17/98)		(Ending 11/30/98)			Hours Paid:				Hours Paid at			% of Category Coast Total (12 Mon			ths-to-Da	ate)	% of1998 YTD							
			Number		Wkly		Other	Cas-	Inac-	P/R Wks 1-4	-,	Occ C		Exp.				Other			1998 YTD		'98 as a	Cstwise
ILWU LOCAL/PORT AREA	TOTA		Working	Hrs Pd	PGP		Local	uals	tives		% Cst		Frm	Rates*						TOTAL	(Jan-Oct)		<u>% of '9</u> 7	Loaded
Longshoremen	NC). NO.	NO.	HRS	\$	%	%	%	%	HRS	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	TONS	%	%	TONS
Southern California										- ·-·														
29 San Diego	55	20	53	2,102	2	10.0	3.3	33.0	0.8	3,451	0.8		12.2	35.3	0.1	3.7	12.7	1.0	1.6	1.3	2,501,526		118.9	0
13 Los Angeles/Long Beach 46 Port Hueneme	3,882	1,038	3,828 80	2,045 2,066	< 1	0.2	1.6	10.9 38.9	0.5 0.8	270,415 6,384	60.9	23.9	9.7 6.6	26.2 32.5	63.2	9.0	35.7	53.3	25.8	51.7	95,980,652		105.2	146,695 0
	82	12 1,070		2,000 2,047	< 1	6.7	5.0	36.9 12.0		280,250	1.4	14.7 23.5	6.6 9.7	32.5 26.4	0.1 63.3	< 0.1 12.7	10.4 58.8	7.9 62.2	27.4	1.1	1,968,694 100,450,872		122.0 105.8	
Southern California Total	4,019	1,070	3,961	2,047	< 1	0.5	1.8	12.0	0.5	200,250	63.1	23.5	9.7	20.4	03.3	12.7	00.0	02.2	27.4	J4.Z	100,450,672	<u> </u>	105.0	146,695
Northern California 10 San Francisco Bay Area	1,051	215	996	1,649	< 1	2.0	1.1	4.5	0.7	51,956	11.7	26.6	7.9	17.8	12.9	< 0.1	6.8	7.7	1.9	9.6	17.448.345	9.6	101.4	140,912
54 Stockton	60	213	53	1,540	80	2.0 3.0	6.8	17.4	0.0	2,700	0.6	13.6	7.3	7.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.0	2.1	2.8	0.7	1,189,026	9.0 0.7	93.4	0
18 Sacramento	24	5	24	1,443	178		17.3	16.7	0.7	1,343	0.3	24.8	6.8	10.1	-	0.3	-	1.8	1.3	0.4	641,266	0.4	90.6	Õ
14 Eureka	31	0	31	835	398	41.6	2.8	3.1	0.0	431	0.1		11.0	6.6	-	1.4	-	1.6	0.6	0.2	405,401	0.2	77.3	17,417
Northern California Total	1,166	244	1,104	1,617	19	2.8	1.9	5.6	0.7	56,430	12.7	25.8	7.9	17.0	12.9	1.7	6.8	13.2	6.6	10.9	19,684,038	10.8	99.9	158,329
Oregon																								
12 North Bend/Coos Bay	93	16	90	1,218	166	35.1	3.2	2.3	1.9	1,887	0.4	10.2	8.1	1.3	< 0.1	9.1	-	0.6	5.0	1.3	2,167,742	1.2	67.9	27,541
53 Newport	8	1	7	548	476	74.3	16.0	0.0	2.4	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	-	-	-	< 0.1	4,866	0.0	88.4	0
50 Astoria	50	0	50	531	506	79.8	0.7	1.8	0.6	118	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.9	-	2.1	-	< 0.1	-	< 0.1	38,200	0.0	132.1	0
8 Portland	467	60	461	1,772	13	2.8	10.0	2.1	0.8	23,125	5.2	14.4	7.2	4.1	2.3	3.5	16.6	5.1	23.0	8.2	14,649,932	8.1	98.7	31,986
4 Vancouver, WA	149	43 21	148	1,697 1,856	12	11.2	10.7 4.1	5.2 4.3	2.1 1.7	6,912	1.6	14.6	6.5	13.5 5.5	< 0.1 < 0.1	0.4	3.2	4.0	8.1	2.3 3.7	4,039,742 6,121,597	2.2 3.4	83.1 69.6	0
21 Longview, WA Oregon Total	<u>191</u> 958	141	<u>188</u> 944	1,650 1,649	21 58	12.7 10.1	4.1 8.5	4.3 3.1	1.7 1.3	8,391 40,460	<u> </u>	9.2 13.1	8.1 7.3	5.5 5.8	2.3	29.8 45.1	19.9	6.2 15.9	13.6 49.6	<u> </u>	27,022,079	<u> </u>	85.2	65,302 124,829
-	930	141	344	1,049	30	10.1	0.5	3.1	1.5	40,400	9.1	13.1	1.5	5.0	2.5	4J.1	19.9	13.9	49.0	13.4	21,022,019	14.9	05.2	124,029
<i>Washington</i> 24 Aberdeen	71	0	71	1,339	170	24.6	7.2	3.1	0.0	1,818	0.4	6.7	6.6	0.7	< 0.1	12.9		0.7		0.2	289,532	0.2	62.6	188,636
27 Port Angeles	56	0	56	711	492	61.2	6.0	1.1	0.0	424	0.4	8.0	7.9	0.2	< 0.1 -	1.9	-		0.4	0.2	206,238	0.2	92.7	74,968
51 Port Gamble	13	Õ	12	417	684	82.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	19	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	-	0
47 Olympia	30	8	30	1,174	173	13.0	19.7	10.7	0.0	892	0.2		15.6	23.7	0.1	1.6	-	0.1	-	0.1	115,604	0.1	93.4	0
23 Tacoma	480	90	475	1,753	-	1.1	4.7	8.0	0.0	26,076	5.9	22.5	9.1	4.7	8.9	17.0	10.8	3.5	9.7	9.0	16,178,946	8.9	85.8	0
19 Seattle	584	129	572	1,816	< 1	1.6	4.7	8.3	0.3	35,216	7.9	26.4	7.9	10.1	12.5	0.3	3.6	3.0	3.6	9.4	16,666,149	9.2	90.0	108,815
32 Everett	55	0	53	1,145	227		15.1	6.1	0.1	1,558	0.4	6.5	8.3	4.1	< 0.1	6.1	-	0.1	0.7	0.2	436,819	0.2	98.3	11,154
25 Anacortes	13	0	13	950 873	237		13.6	0.6	0.0	326	0.1		19.0	0.6	-	0.5	-	-	0.6	0.2	277,946	0.2	97.8	1,938
7 Bellingham	35 1,337	227	35	073 1,632	241 58	25.1 4.7	7.0 5.4	3.0 7.8	7.2 0.2	67.042	0.2 15.1	11.2 23.3	10.6 8.5	3.9 7.6	21.5	40.5	14.5	1.3 8.7	1.3 16.4	0.4 19.5	611,475	0.3	64.9 87.3	0 385,511
Washington Total	<u> </u>		1,317						0.2	67,042					100.0						34,782,709	19.1		-
Total/Average % Change from Update of 12/97	7,480	1,682	7,326 +8.2	1,856 +0.1	21 +23.5	2.5 -24.2	3.0 -31.8	9.6 -7.7	-14.3	444,182 +17.6	100.0	22.8 +27.0	9.0 -1.1	20.5 +18.5		-24.8%	100.0 1.2%	100.0 14.0%		-1.8%	181,939,698	100.0	97.7	815,364 -1.3%
Clerks															/*		,,							
29 San Diego	4	0	4	***	***	13.8	30.7	10.8	4.8	Percenta				199	97 an	d 19	998	Mont	thly	Tonn	age as a			
46 Port Hueneme	12	0	12	2,296	-	2.7	31.3	10.0	0.1	of 1997 Average			F								ly Tonna	ae		
63 Los Angeles/Long Beach	947	1	933	2,612	< 1	0.1	10.7	12.0	0.3	Monthly				0.00						tober		90		
14 Eureka	3	0	3	***	***	17.8	35.4	0.0	0.0	Tonnage	e		Bv (Commo	odity T	vpe b	v Mor	th (ea	ach B	ar Rec	resents 1 M	lonth)		
34 SF Bay Area & Delta	270	11	262	2,362	2	2.8	9.5	2.1	0.4	140% -			,			/1	,					/		
40 Portland	94	0	91	2,444	< 1	33.1	9.0	1.3	2.5	130% -				_								1		
23 Tacoma 52 Seattle	70 175	0 0	70 173	2,530 2,523	-	0.1 13.2	36.3 10.8	1.2 2.7	0.8 2.7	120% -				ШП			Π	П						
Total/Average	1,575		1,548	2,520 2,540	1	39	12.2	8.5	0.7	110% - 100% -		<u></u>											<u> </u>	
Foremen/Walking Bosses							90% -	ll ha			L			ЩΞ	Щυ	٦P	머니	<u>] / [</u>		ÛU P				
29 San Diego	2	0	2	***	***	0.7	71 8	1.2	0.7	80% -	-	_							_					
46 Port Hueneme	5	-	5	2,303	2		42.2	0.4	0.0	70% -					-									
94 Los Angeles/Long Beach	360	-	353	3,509	< 1	0.2	5.1	0.0	0.6	60% -	t				∐Ш									-
91 Northern Calif. Area	72	-	70	2,533	39		14.0	0.0	2.7	50% -	1													
92 Portland	49	-	45	2,501		12.0		0.0	5.7	40% - 100% =	Con	taineri	zed	Lum	ber & I	005	Δ11	os & 7	Frucks	G	eneral Cargo		Bulk Ca	argo
98 Seattle	98	-	98	2,557	9	9.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	1996 Monthly		tanicil	LUU	Luill		ngo	Aut	us a I	IIUCKS		incrai Cargo			ngo
Total/Average	586		573	3,134	7	2.3	8.8	0.0	1.1	Average														
* Longshore and Clerk hours only, *** "Ann	ual Hrs Pr	" and "\\/\	dy PGP" for	aroune of	loss that	n five indi	viduale a	ro not ch	own but						_									

* Longshore and Clerk hours only. *** "Annual Hrs Pd" and "Wkly PGP" for groups of less than five individuals are not shown, but the data are included in category averages.

UPDATE - Compiled by PMA Research